APPENDIX 31

STELLENBOSCH MUNICIPALITY

VIREMENT POLICY

2025/2026

UNCHANGED

STELLENBOSCH MUNICIPALITY

VIREMENT POLICY

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1. Preamble

Cognisance taken of the need that may arise to transfer within approved votes due to the change in circumstances and priorities.

2. Definitions

"Approved budget," means an annual budget-

a) approved by a municipal council, or
b) includes such an annual budget as revised by an adjustments budget in terms of section 28 of the MFMA;

"Budget transfer" means transfer of funding within a vote subject to limitations.

"Capital budget" means a financial plan catering for large and long-term sums for investment in property, plant and machinery, over a period greater than the period considered under an operating budget.

"Chief Financial Officer" means a person designated in terms of section 80(2) (a) of the MFMA;

"Delegation", in relation to a duty, includes an instruction or request to perform or to assist in performing the duty;

"Financial year" means a twelve months period commencing on 1 July and ending on 30 June each year

"Municipal council" or "council" means the council of a municipality referred to in section 18 of the Municipal Structures Act;

"Municipality"-

a) when referred to as a corporate body, means a municipality as described in section 2 of the Municipal Systems Act; or
b) when referred to as a geographic area, means a municipal area determined in terms of the Local Government: Municipal Demarcation Act, 1998 (Act No. 27 of 1998);

"Official", means-

a) an employee of a municipality or municipal entity;

b) a person seconded to a municipality or municipal entity to work as a member of the staff of the municipality or municipal entity; or
c) a person contracted by a municipality or municipal entity to work as a member of the staff of the municipality or municipal entity otherwise than as an employee;

"Operating budget" An operating budget is the annual budget of an activity stated in terms of Budget Classification Code, functional/sub-functional categories and cost accounts. It contains estimates of the total value of resources required for the performance of the operations in terms of revenue and expenditure including reimbursable work or services for others;

"Overspending"-

a) means causing the operational or capital expenditure incurred by the municipality during a financial year to exceed the total amount appropriated in that year's budget for its operational or capital expenditure, as the case may be;
b) in relation to a vote, means causing expenditure under the vote to exceed the amount appropriated for that vote; or
c) in relation to expenditure under section 26 of the MFMA, means causing expenditure under that section to exceed the limits allowed in subsection (5) of this section;

"Virement" refer to the definition of budget transfer

"Vote" means-

a) one of the main segments into which a budget of a municipality is divided for the appropriation of money for the different departments or functional areas of the
b) municipality; and
c) which specifies the total amount that is appropriated for the purposes of the department or functional area concerned.

3. Legislative Framework

Paragraph 4.6 of Circular 51 of the MFMA states that:

"The MFMA and the Municipal Budget and Reporting Regulations seek to move municipalities away from the traditional approach of appropriating/approving budgets by line item. The aim is to give the heads of municipal departments and programmes greater flexibility in managing their budgets. To further facilitate this, each municipality must put in place a council approved virements policy, which should provide clear guidance to managers of when they may shift funds between items, projects, programmes and votes."

4. Objective of Policy

This policy shall give effect to the requirements and stipulations of the Municipal Finance Management Act and Municipal Budget and Reporting Framework in terms of the Approved budget.

The policy sets out the virement principles and processes which Stellenbosch Municipality will follow during a financial year.

These virements will represent a flexible mechanism to effect budgetary amendments within a municipal financial year.

The policy shall apply to all staff and councillors of the Stellenbosch Municipality that are involved in budget implementation.

5. Virement Clarification

Virement is the process of transferring budgeted funds from one line item number to another, with the recommendation of the relevant Director to the CFO or delegated finance official, to enable the Budget Office to effect the adjustments.

6. Virement Procedure

a) All virement proposals must be completed on the appropriate documentation and forwarded to the relevant Finance Officer for checking and implementation. (See annexure 1 and 2)

b) All virements must be signed and supported by the relevant Director of the directorate within which the vote is allocated. (Section 79 MFMA)

c) Projected cash flows in the SDBIP should be attached to all virement request and be adjusted in line with the virement.

d) Relevant corroborating documentation must be attached on the virement form to support the transfer.

e) All documentation must be in order and approved before any expenditure can be committed and incurred.

f) All virements must be motivated and need to be approved by the CFO or a delegated official after the Director of the department has recommended said transfer. The latter requires that such application reaches the office of the CFO prior to incurring expenditure.

g) The turnaround time for processing of virements are 72 hours, only if the virement request meets all the necessary requirements.

h) No virements will be considered if it equates to facilitating fiscal dumping.

7. Virement Restrictions

a) Virements are not permitted in relation to the revenue side of the budget.

b) No virements of funds across votes (directorates) will be accommodated during the year; unless within the adjustments budget.

c) Virements from the capital budget to the operating budget are not permitted.

d) Virements will not result in adding ‘new’ projects to the Capital Budget.

e) Virements of conditional grant funds to purposes outside of that specified in the relevant conditional grant framework will not be permitted.

f) The budget savings from the following line items (necessary adjustments) may only be considered and transferred by the CFO:

(i) Employee Related Cost
(ii) Remuneration of councillors
(iii) Depreciation and asset impairment
(iv) Finance Charges (Interest on Loan)
(v) Municipal Services Consumption (Water, Electricity, Refuse and Sewerage)
(vi) Bulk Purchases (Water and Electricity)
(vii) Transfers and subsidies paid

g) An approved virement does not give expenditure authority outside of what is allowed by Council's Supply Chain Management Policy.

8. General Principle

Virements will only be approved if they facilitate and promote sound risk and financial management.

9. Accountability

Accountability to ensure that the virement application forms are completed in accordance with Council's virement policy and are not in conflict with the directorate's strategic objectives manifests with the head of the relevant directorate.

10. Annexures

Annexure 1: Virement Form (Capital and Operating)
Annexure 2: New Creation of Unique Key form

TYPE	
CAPITAL	
OPERATING	

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BUDGET VIREMENT FORM

TO: **FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES**

FROM:

DATE:

The following transfers are requested, as per motivation provided.

From Unique Key :	Amount:
Unique Key Description:	
Project Name:	
Funding:	
To Unique Key :	Amount:
Unique Key Description:	
Project Name:	
Funding:	

1. **Why are additional funds requested ?**
2. **Is it part of the legislative mandate of the municipality?**

   Yes/ No

3. **Which measures will be implemented to ensure expenditure are managed within the approved budget?**
4. **Where funds would be transferred from?**
5. **Reasons why funds are not needed from the transferring Unique Key?**

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Requested by

Name :

Designation :

Telephone Number :

Supported: Director

_____

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FOR OFFICAL USE

BUDGET AND COSTING

FUNDS AVAILABLE ON UNIQUE KEY	:	YES	NO	
CASHFLOW ATTACHED	:	YES	NO	
SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS	:	YES	NO	N/A

VERIFIED BY : NAME: _____

SIGNATURE: _____

DATE: _____

COMMENTS: _____

RECOMMEND:

RECOMMENDED BY MANAGER: BUDGET & COSTING : _____

DATE : _____

COMMENTS: _____

APPROVAL

APPROVED BY CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER/ DELEGATED OFFICIAL : _____

DATE : _____

COMMENTS: _____

PROCESSED BY : NAME: _____

SIGNATURE: _____

DATE: _____

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CREATION OF UNIQUE KEY FORM

TO: **MANAGER: BUDGET OFFICE**

FROM:

DATE:

The following information is required:

Directorate :
Department/Section :
OV Code :
Type of Unique Key :
Description of Unique Key :
Project :
Funding :

Detail and motivation for new line item:

Requested by:

Name :

Designation :

Telephone Number :

Supported: Director

_____